

2018-2019 学年第一学期八年级英语教学质量检测（一）

一、听力题（共 15 小题，第一小节每小题 1 分，第二、三小节每小题 2 分，满分 25 分）
第一节：听小对话，回答问题。

1. What time did the first class begin?
A. 8:00. B. 7:50. C. 8:10.
2. What is Peter looking for?
A. Chair. B. Socks. C. Shoes.
3. What does Lucy do over the weekend?
A. Play basketball. B. Play table tennis. C. Play badminton.
4. Where's Sam from?
A. America. B. China. C. England.
5. Where are the speakers right now?
A. In the supermarket. B. In the cinema. C. In the restaurant.

第二节：听较长对话，回答问题。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6-7 小题。

6. What kind of TV programs does Wang Mei like?
A. Programs about animals. B. Programs about music. C. Programs about sports.
7. Why does she like them? Because they're _____.
A. interesting B. boring C. relaxing

听下面一段对话，回答第 8-10 小题。

8. Is Tony more outgoing than Tom?
A. Yes, he is. B. No, he isn't. C. Yes, she is.
9. Who is better at sports, Tony or Tom?
A. Tom. B. Tony. C. Both of them.
10. Who is popular?
A. Tom. B. Tony. C. Both of them.

第三节：听短文，回答问题。

11. Where does Jack live in England?
A. In a village. B. On a farm. C. In a town.
12. What did he go to Russia for? He went there _____.
A. on business B. for a holiday C. to visit his friends
13. How long did he stay in Russia?
A. For a few days. B. For a few weeks. C. For a few months.
14. Why was he almost knocked down? Because _____.
A. the street was too busy B. he was walking in a hurry C. he forgot the traffic rules there

15. What did the old man mean?

- A. He wanted to help Jack.
- B. He told Jack where he was.
- C. He wanted to sell maps to Jack.

二、完形填空（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握大意，然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

When my best friend Lesa was seriously ill, I wanted to do something for her. 16 on the first day of her treatments（治疗），another friend and I went to the hospital to 17 some time with her. We bought her a small toy clown（小丑）and 18 it Lemon-Aide. We gave Lemon-Aide to Lesa. We told her that it was to go with her to all of her treatments. We would like her to 19 that we were thinking of her even though we could not 20 be with her. She took Lemon-Aide with her to all of her treatments. When the treatments were 21 , she said she would pass it to 22 who was also badly ill.

A few months 23 , much to my 24 , she 25 it to me. Lemon-Aide went with me to all of my treatments. One day while sitting in the doctor's office, I got a good 26 . I decided to make our own Lemon-Aide and then 27 them to people. And then we would give the money to the ill people who didn't have money. Lesa thought it was 28 . We designed our new Lemon-Aide – a soft 29 clown that stands for love, support, and hope. It is 30 men, women, and children of all ages. Now Lemon-Aide has been sold to 34 countries.

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|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 16. A. If | B. But | C. So | D. Since |
| 17. A. cost | B. spend | C. pay | D. take |
| 18. A. named | B. ordered | C. created | D. drew |
| 19. A. feel | B. need | C. choose | D. remember |
| 20. A. hardly | B. seldom | C. never | D. always |
| 21. A. finished | B. gone | C. started | D. taken |
| 22. A. something | B. nobody | C. someone | D. none |
| 23. A. lately | B. before | C. after | D. later |
| 24. A. happiness | B. surprise | C. excitement | D. success |
| 25. A. passed | B. tried | C. shared | D. sold |
| 26. A. rest | B. time | C. idea | D. chance |
| 27. A. give | B. pick | C. take | D. sell |
| 28. A. careful | B. wonderful | C. successful | D. necessary |
| 29. A. sad | B. crying | C. smiling | D. angry |
| 30. A. for | B. with | C. by | D. in |

三、阅读理解（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面材料，从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Hong Kong Harbor Night Cruise (巡游)
 Enjoy the delicious dinner on the ferry (渡轮) and watch the beautiful city lights
 Time : 6:30 p.m. — 9:30 p.m.
 Price : Adults (成人) : HK\$180
 Children under 12 : HK\$100
 Start / Finish : Kowloon Public Pier (码头)
 Tel : (852) 2853 3888
 E-mail: enquiry@chinatravel1.com

31. How long will the cruise take?
 A. One hour. B. Two hours. C. Three hours. D. Four hours.
32. You are 8 years old, how much will you pay?
 A. HK\$100. B. HK\$180. C. HK\$90. D. HK\$50.
33. From this poster, we can _____ in the cruise.
 A. have breakfast B. have lunch C. have dinner D. have a party

B

You may know about “junk food” like French fries. But do you know about “junk sleep”? Recently, a British survey found that electronic products (电子产品) in teenagers’ bedrooms are affecting (影响) their sleep. The survey was done among 1,000 British kids from 12 to 16. It found that 30 percent of them got just 4 to 7 hours of sleep every day. But doctors say they need 8 to 9 hours.

Almost a quarter of the kids said they fell asleep more than once a week while watching TV, listening to music or using other electronic products.

“This is very worrying.” said Dr. Chris Idzikowski, “We call it “junk sleep”, It means you don’t get enough sleep and the quality of the sleep is bad, too. If you don’t get good rest, you won’t perform well in school the next day.”

The survey found that 40 percent of the kids felt tired each day, with girls between 13 and 16 feeling the worst. Nearly all the teenagers have a phone, Mp5 or TV in their bedrooms. And many of them have all three.

34. This passage is mainly about _____.
 A. junk food B. junk sleep
 C. electronic products D. the importance of sleep
35. _____ of the children in the survey sleep only 4 to 7 hours a day.
 A. 200 B. 300 C. 500 D. 1,000
36. “Junk food” and “junk sleep” are similar to each other in the way that _____.
 A. they are both low in quality (质量) B. they are both produced in factories (工厂)
 C. people enjoy both in their free time D. they are both good for people’s health
37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. Teenagers need 4 to 7 hours of sleep each day.
 B. Few of the teenagers have a phone in their bedrooms.
 C. Teenagers spend too much time on electronic products.
 D. Girls between 15 and 16 spend the least time on electronic products.

C

Amsterdam is the bike capital of the world. Riding bicycles is a fun and easy way of getting around Amsterdam.

Students go to school by bicycle. People ride their bicycles to work. Travelers ride bicycles freely around the city. Even police work on bicycles. You can see these every day in Amsterdam. There are many roads and traffic signs (标记) for bicycles. There are also many places for bicycle parking.

If you travel in Amsterdam, you don't need to take a bus or taxi, just a bicycle. You can ride the bicycle along the roads and the streets enjoying the scenery (风景). The city has a lot of bicycle shops to choose from. If you do not want to buy a bicycle, you can go to bicycle rentals (租赁). They are in almost every part of the city. Going for a ride is enjoyable. It's a good idea to find an experienced guide. Because he knows the city's most beautiful places well, and he would take you around the city. Riding bicycles in Amsterdam is of great fun and relaxing, just remember to follow the traffic rules.

38. According to the passage, we know people like _____ in Amsterdam.
 A. riding bicycles B. selling bicycles C. traveling D. buying bicycles
39. What does the underlined word "experienced" mean in Chinese?
 A. 经验丰富的 B. 友善的 C. 热心的 D. 耐心的
40. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
 A. It's easy for people to park their bicycles in Amsterdam.
 B. People can find bike rentals everywhere in Amsterdam.
 C. Amsterdam is famous as a bicycle city.
 D. Most people in Amsterdam ride bicycles to work or school, except police.
41. What's the best title for the passage?
 A. How to Travel in Amsterdam B. The City of Bicycles
 C. How to Rent a Bicycle in Amsterdam D. A Beautiful City — Amsterdam

D

Once upon a time, there was a man who loved fruit very much.

One day, he went to India with his friends. When he got there, he saw a lot of fruit, but much of it was expensive. Finally, he saw a big basket of fruit. The fruit was red and long. And it was the cheapest there.

So he went up and bought a whole kilogram of the fruit and started eating it. But after he ate some of it, oh, my god, his eyes watered, his mouth watered and burnt, and his face became red. He jumped up and down, saying "Ah! Ah! Ah!"

But he still continued to eat the fruit! Some people who were looking at him shook their heads and said, "You're crazy, man, Those are chilies! You can't eat so many! People use them as relish, but only a little bit to be put into food for taste. You can't just eat them like that." But the silly man said, "No, I can't stop! I paid money for them, and now I'll eat them up. It's my money!"

We sometimes do a lot of things like that, we still continue just because we've put money, time, effort and love into it even though we suffer from it.

So even if you've lost something, let it go and move on. That's better than continuing to lose.

42. From the passage, we know that the man _____.
 A. knew India very well B. liked chilies very much
 C. was very rich D. didn't eat chilies before

43. Why did the man jump up and down, saying “Ah! Ah! Ah!”?
- A. Because he couldn't stand the taste of chilies.
 B. Because he thought chilies were cheap and tasted nice.
 C. Because he was very happy and excited.
 D. Because it could make him strong.
44. How is the passage organized (组织)?
- A. Para.1 → Para.2 → Paras.3-4 → Paras.5-6
 B. Paras.1-2 → Paras.3-4 → Paras.5-6
 C. Para.1 → Paras.2-5 → Para. 6
 D. Paras.1 → Paras.2-4 → Paras.5-6
45. What's the purpose of the writer in writing this passage?
- A. To tell us that we should pay no attention to what we have lost.
 B. To tell us that we don't always get back what we've lost.
 C. To tell us that chilies are bad for our health.
 D. To tell us that losing is better than getting.

四、词汇运用 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

46. --Did you go _____ (任何地方) interesting on vacation?
 --No. I just stayed at home to read and relax.
47. Mr. White looked at his student and _____ (想知道) why he didn't finish his homework.
48. Please come to the meeting on time. Don't always let others _____ (等待) for you.
49. She was so busy that she didn't have _____ (足够的) time to look after her child.
50. It's a good habit to keep _____ (日记) in English every day.
51. My father loves watching movies, so he goes to the movies _____ (两次) a week.
52. It's good to relax by using the Internet, _____ (然而), the best way to relax is through exercise.
53. A true friend reaches for your hand and _____ (触摸) your heart.
54. Jane never goes to the _____ (牙医), because she is afraid of teeth cleaning.
55. It's surprising that ninety _____ (百分之……) of the students go online every day.

五、选词填空 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空, 每词仅用一次 (每空一词)。

which	funny	difference	program	healthy
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- Rick: Hi, Helen. What do you usually do on weekends?
- Helen: Hi, Rick. Running Man is my favorite TV 56. I watch it every Saturday.
- Rick: Oh, 57 star do you like better, Li Chen or Wang Zulan?
- Helen: Well, I think Wang Zulan is 58 than Deng Chao.
- Rick: Yes, they are quite 59 from each other.
- Helen: Shall we go to KFC after class?
- Rick: That's not a good idea. Junk food is bad for our 60.

六、语法填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空。

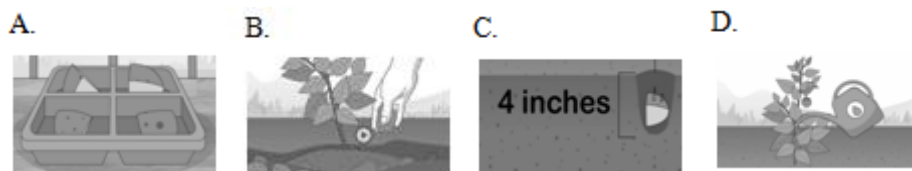
Should you help 61 (they) when the old fall down on the street? At 9:00 a.m. yesterday, a bus driver, 24-year-old Wang Ping saw a man 62 (lie) on the side of the road. A woman next

to him was shouting (呼喊) for help. Wang Ping stopped the bus without 63 (think) twice. He got off and asked the woman 64 happened. She said that the man had a heart problem and should be sent to the hospital at once. Mr. Wang knew that he had to act 65 (quick). He hoped most or all of the passengers (乘客) could get off and wait for the next bus. But to his surprise, they all agreed 66 (go) with him. Some passengers helped Mr. Wang move the man onto the bus.

Thanks 67 Mr. Wang and the passengers, the doctors 68 (save) the man in time. A passenger says, "Many people don't want to help 69 (other) because they don't want to get into trouble. But the driver didn't think about 70 (he). He only thought about saving a life."

七、任务型阅读 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

请根据图片所示步骤, 从 A、B、C、D 中选择正确的选项与文字匹配, 并回答 5 小题。



It isn't hard to plant potatoes.

First, you take a seed potato and cut it into four pieces. Be sure each piece has one or two "eyes" where it will begin to grow.

71 Second, cut the pieces in water for one day.

72 Third, plant each potato piece about four inches under the soil.

73 Fourth, water the soil two or three times a day.

74 Finally, put out any weeds (杂草) in the area. Your new potatoes will be ready to eat in about two months.

75. What is the main topic of this text?

A. How to plant potatoes?

B. How to take potatoes?

C. How to water potatoes?

D. How to dig potatoes?

八、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 满分 20 分)

根据下列某学校八年级一班的活动调查表, 用英语写一篇短文。

Class 1, Grade 8: Activity Survey			
Activity	Every Day	Twice a Week	Four Times a Week
Watch TV	60%	20%	20%
Have Sports	10%	20%	70%
Do Homework	100%	0%	0%

(All the students=100% Most students=51%~99% Some students = 1%~50%
No students = 0%)

要求: 1.文中应包含表格提供的所有要点, 适当发挥, 使行文流畅。

2.文中不得出现真实姓名和校名。

3.词数: 80 词左右 (短文首句仅供选择使用, 不计入总词数)。

短文首句: Here are the results of the student activity survey in Class 1, Grade 8.
